



(12) **EUROPEAN PATENT APPLICATION**

(21) Application number : **92402243.7**

(51) Int. Cl.⁵ : **G01V 3/30, G01V 3/12**

(22) Date of filing : **06.08.92**

(30) Priority : **07.08.91 US 741858**

(43) Date of publication of application :
10.02.93 Bulletin 93/06

(84) Designated Contracting States :
DE DK FR GB IT NL

(88) Date of deferred publication of search report :
28.07.93 Bulletin 93/30

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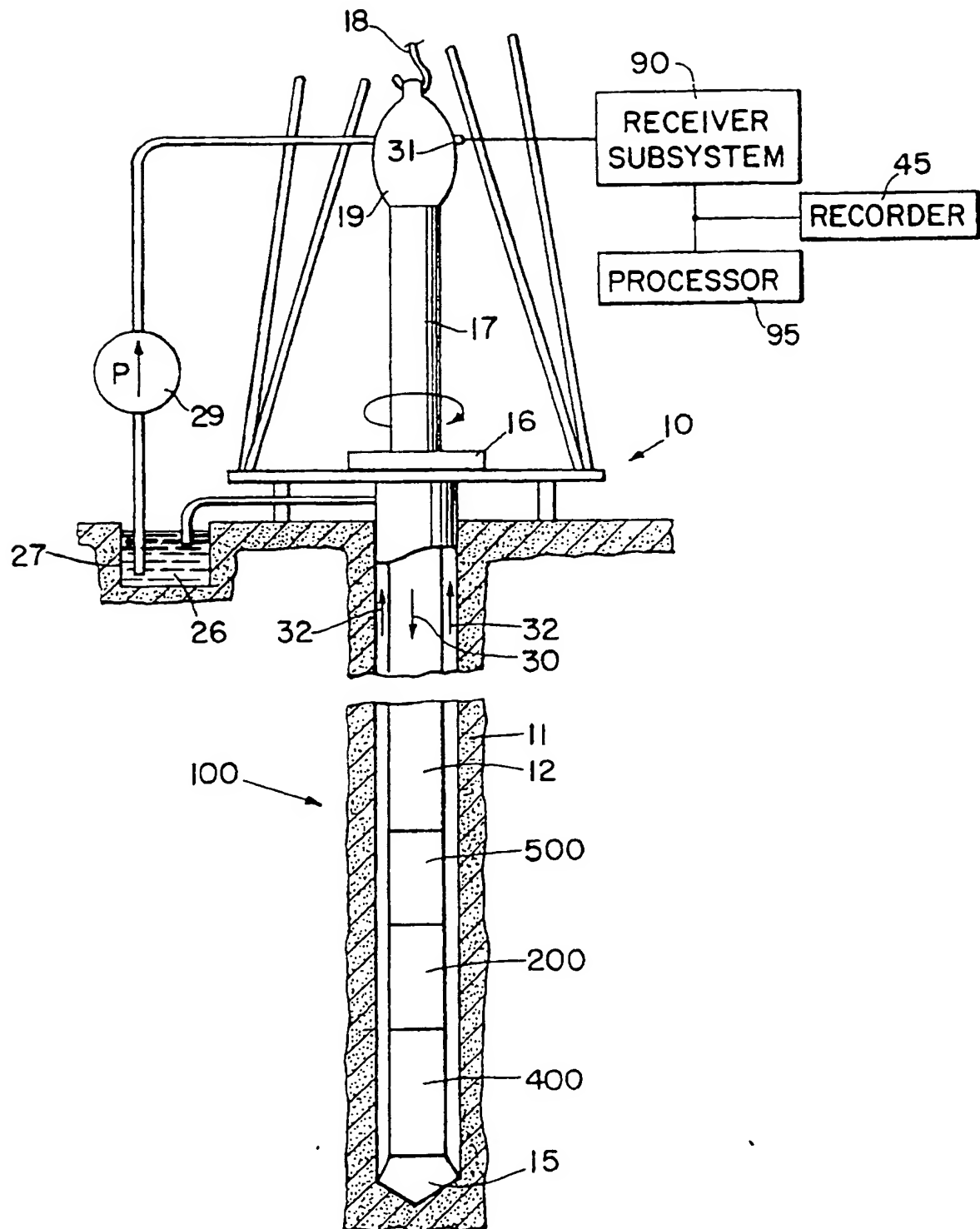
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(54) **Method and apparatus for determining horizontal conductivity and vertical conductivity of earth formations.**

(57) The disclosed technique and apparatus utilizes the different characteristic responses of a plurality of signals from a propagation or induction well logging device to determine the vertical and horizontal resistivity of formations surrounding a borehole. In a disclosed embodiment, a method is set forth for determining the horizontal conductivity and the vertical conductivity of formations surrounding an earth borehole, including the following steps: a) deriving first and second formation conductivity values from measurements taken in the borehole; b) selecting a horizontal conductivity model value and a vertical conductivity model value; c) computing error values from the differences between: (i) first and second composite conductivity values computed as a function

of the horizontal and vertical conductivity model values, and (ii) the first and second derived formation conductivity values; d) modifying the horizontal and vertical conductivity model values; e) repeating steps (c) and (d) until predetermined criteria of the error values are met; and f) outputting modified horizontal and vertical conductivity model values.

EP 0 527 089 A3

Fig. 1



European Patent
Office

EUROPEAN SEARCH REPORT

Application Number

DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT			EP 92402243.7
Category	Citation of document with indication, where appropriate, of relevant passages	Relevant to claim	CLASSIFICATION OF THE APPLICATION (Int. Cl.5)
A	<u>US - A - 4 636 731</u> (SAVAGE) * Totality * --	1, 2, 3, 9, 14, 19, 20, 21	G 01 V 3/30 G 01 V 3/12
D, A	<u>US - A - 4 302 723</u> (MORAN) * Totality * ----	1, 2, 3, 9, 14, 19, 20, 21	
			TECHNICAL FIELDS SEARCHED (Int. Cl.5)
			G 01 V 3/00
The present search report has been drawn up for all claims			
Place of search VIENNA		Date of completion of the search 24-05-1993	Examiner TOMASELLI
CATEGORY OF CITED DOCUMENTS X : particularly relevant if taken alone Y : particularly relevant if combined with another document of the same category A : technological background O : non-written disclosure P : intermediate document T : theory or principle underlying the invention E : earlier patent document, but published on, or after the filing date D : document cited in the application L : document cited for other reasons & : member of the same patent family, corresponding document			

EPO FORM 1503 03.82 (P0401)

